# **UOL Research Journals Policy**

The journals published under the umbrella of the University of Lahore are openaccess. All articles published open access will be immediately and permanently free for everyone to read and download. UOL is an independent publisher and not a member of any publishers' association.

### **Peer Review Policy**

UOL journals operate a double-blind review process. The editor initially assesses all contributions for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the paper's scientific quality. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles. The Editor's decision is final. Editors are not involved in decisions about papers that they have written themselves or have been written by family members or colleagues or which relate to products or services in which the editor has an interest. Any such submission is subject to the journal's usual procedures, with peer review handled independently by the relevant editor and their research groups.

### Double-blind review

Both the reviewer and the author are anonymous in this model. Some advantages of this model are listed below.

- Author anonymity limits reviewer bias, for example, based on an author's gender, country of origin, academic status or previous publication history.
- Articles written by renowned or prestigious authors are considered on the basis of the content of their papers, rather than their reputation.

However, bear in mind that despite the above, reviewers can often identify the author through their writing style, subject matter or self-citation – it is exceedingly difficult to guarantee total author anonymity.

### Publications Ethics regarding Misconduct

An editor presented with convincing evidence of misconduct should coordinate with the publisher (and/or society) to arrange the prompt publication of a correction, retraction, expression of concern, or other correction to the record, as may be relevant. UOL publishers deal with the following types of allegations:

- Authorship complaints
- Plagiarism complaints
- Multiple, duplicate, concurrent publication/simultaneous submission
- Research results misappropriation
- Allegations of research errors, falsification and fabrication
- Allegations of image duplication or manipulation
- Research standards violations
- Undisclosed conflicts of interest
- Reviewer bias or competitive harmful acts by reviewers

# **Copyright & Licensing**

Upon acceptance of an article, its copyright will be assigned to the University of Lahore.

UOL currently offers the following license for journals:

# Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY)

This allows users to:

- copy the article and distribute;
- create abstract extracts, and other revised versions, adaptations or derivative works of or from an article (such as a translation);
- include in a collective work (such as an anthology);
- text or data mine the article.

These uses are permitted even for commercial purposes, provided the user:

- includes a link to the license;
- indicates if changes were made;
- gives appropriate credit to the author(s) (with a link to the formal publication through the relevant DOI);
- does not represent the author(s) as endorsing the adaptation of the article or modifying the article in such a way as to damage the authors' honor or reputation.

## **Publication Fee**

The UOL research journal offers a "no-cost publication" opportunity for authors.

## Archive

UOL maintains the archive for all journals.

### Contact Us

If you have any questions or suggestions about our Privacy Policy, do not hesitate to contact us at <u>oric@uol.edu.pk</u>.